

## Important Points to Know

*Please annotate this list to the side in your notes! It is important that you actually process it and learn it!*

- All Carbon ends up in the  $\text{CO}_2$
- All Hydrogen ends up in the  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Oxygen has to be found by subtracting since it ends up in multiple places
- Other elements like nitrogen must be found by doing a separate experiment
- Must know the mass of the unknown substance before burning it
- The unknown will be burnt in pure oxygen, present in large excess
- The amount of oxygen will be determined by subtraction.
- The combustion products always have  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Might have extra products if other elements are present!
- Nitrogen product can come in different forms.  $\text{N}_2$ ,  $\text{NH}_3$ , etc. Will be given more info if needed. Often given as a separate experiment – will need to convert all to %'s if this is the case! Nitrogen is the problem child in combustion analysis.
- All the carbon winds up as  $\text{CO}_2$  and all the hydrogen winds up as  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .

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